

3922



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПАНАСЮК

Имя: АННА

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

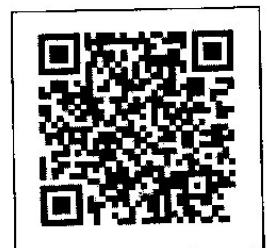
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Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

06

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2.

Task 1.a.

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. ~~goods~~ goals

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would mean that this particular speaker is driven by his or her passion.





2. It would mean that the speaker is especially passionate about this topic.

3. The speaker stress positive and inspirational words and pause to make additional accent to them.

Task 2.

1. If I were to change my personal life, I would have value work more than media life to have more time to produce ideas and less time to deal with scandals.

2. My family doesn't play any important role in my decision-making process for major projects as I am used to working on my own, but I still sometimes ask their opinion about smaller issues.

3. I simply let them be themselves, make their own decisions and learn how to make money so they fully take responsibility for their actions just the way I did in past.

4. It is very important for any entrepreneur as it plays a great role in keeping reputation and progress stable. I ensure it remains a priority by regularly producing innovations and keeping in touch with friends.

5. I am very active in social media so I always read on public criticism. I am not afraid of expressing my emotions and telling my point of view so I just post about what I want to reply to.





6. If I were to give an advice to young entrepreneurs, I would have told them not to be afraid to stick out of the crowd. You don't have to be a person the society wants you to be. Think differently!

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is used here as it shows that if the situation changes, the problem will be solved immediately and won't appear again. If the word "if" was used, it would have meant that this problem can arise again.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to show its importance, ~~in the meaning~~, making the sentence look like an expression of this word's meaning.

3. There is a shift in global values occurring toward societal sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning not to point out the exact problem, intriguing the reader.

4. To ~~that~~ thrive, organizations must embrace risk-taking calculated.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to show that organizations must do this to keep existing.

5. Were this task not for technological advancements, it would be impossible.

It implies ~~that~~ that in theory it would have been impossible to do it if the situation was different.

Task 4.

1. B

Neil ~~hasn't~~ ~~hadn't~~ had a job for half a year when he has hit the bottom.





2. C
Maggie is so hard to deal with. She can burst into anger for no reason.
3. D
My neighbour told me he would bring up the authorities if I ~~didn't~~^{didn't} agree with his opinion about our property boundaries.
4. D
It was raining hard all night long.
5. C
You can cook, following the recipe if you have the main ingredients.
6. C
Tara has always been adventurous so here she is, going to travel in India.
7. D
You angered Ralf by talking about his upcoming retirement.
8. A
Simon can live the way he used to as he ~~sp~~^{is} has spent half a year ^{improving his health} ~~healing~~ at the hospital.
9. A
It is hard to run a business for people because of the economic difficulties.
10. B
If there will be any examination specifications changes, we will tell you.

Task 3:

1-I, 2-B, 3-E, 4-A, 5-L, 6-M, 7-K, 8-D, 9-G, 10-F

A. This extract is a political speech. The aim of this genre is to stir the emotions of people and motivate them to do what the politician wants to. This text is extract for the citizens of the country this politician belongs to. The special language features is using "we" to unite the listeners and engage them and "for the future of our children



generations" as a usual ~~phrase~~ phrase for politicians.
 D is a historical documentary script. The aim of this genre is to explain and describe historical events. ~~The audience is~~ History lovers and students can be the audience. The ~~ex~~ phrase "will live forever in the annals of history" is common in such documents so it is suitable for this genre.

F is a ~~instruction~~ instruction manual. The aim of this genre is to explain how to use a product or act in different situation. This text is ~~extract~~ for airplane passengers. The strict grammar patterns like "first" and "then" ~~is~~ are used in this genre as well as the special terms like "screws" and "wrench".

H is a crime thriller novel. The aim of this genre is to tell an ~~interesting~~ ^{heart-breaking} story about crime. This text extract is for reading lovers and those who find horrors and thrillers ~~captivating~~ interesting. The words "lurked", "victim" and "strike" are common for this genre.

B is a scientific article. The aim of this genre is to tell about scientific works. This text extract is for scientists or probably for IT specialists to make this product work. The terms like "data", "analyzed", "model" and "findings" are used a lot for scientific articles to show the process of analyzing and researching.

E is a spoken anecdote. The aim of this genre is to make another person laugh and tell a funny story. This text extract is probably for the speaker's friends or family members. The phrase "imagine the scene" is often used as a beginning of an anecdote and the hilarious situation described in the extract are the reason of it being a spoken anecdote.

Task 8.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that people who drive in city



centers care only about their own convenience. ~~This is false~~ as there often are ~~a~~ main attractions and departments ^{there} in city centers and not all people go there for fun. It is almost impossible not to drive in city centers as it often contains offices and departments.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars reduce all the air pollution though there still are factories polluting the air. Therefore, banning cars would be the first step to make cities cleaned ~~at~~ and ease the damage for the air.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are responsible for most traffic accidents though a lot of accidents happen because of children, animals and careless people running on the roads. Additionally, cars are responsible for some traffic accidents in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would make city centers peaceful though there still will be murders, robbers and other kinds of criminals. As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into a quieter place without traffic.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars are undeniably the best way to solve this problem though there are another options like making special laws for city center drivers.

Banning cars is one of the most popular ways to make city centers better though some may oppose the ban.



